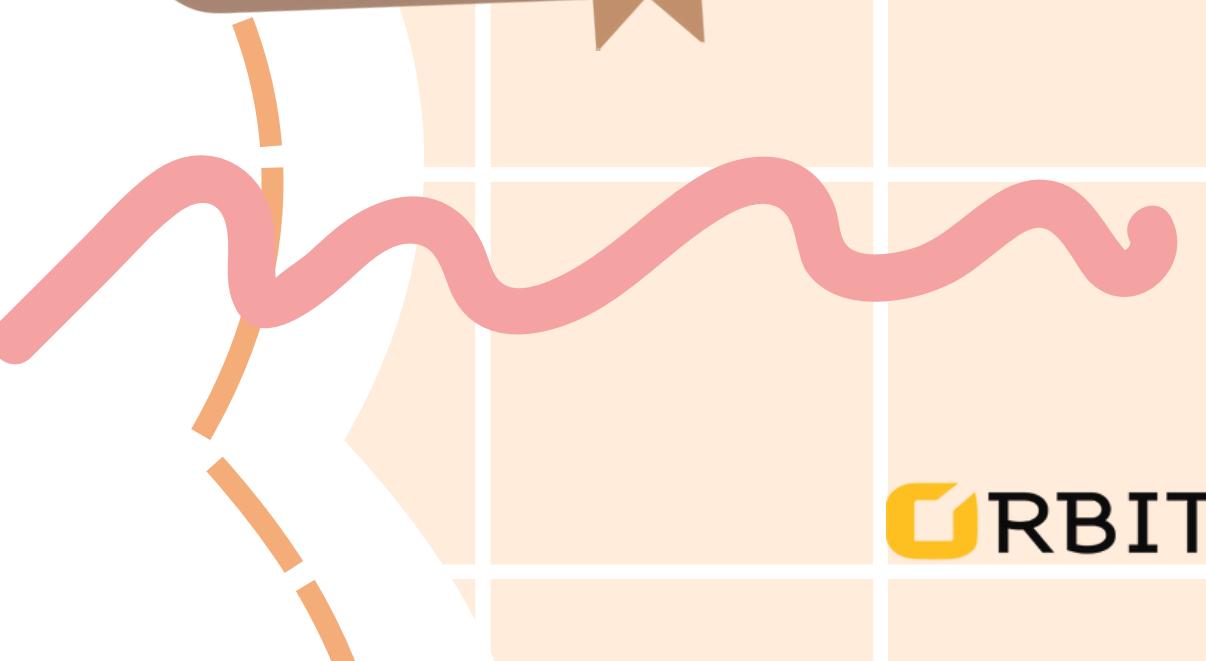


Present Simple

Pravilo

Present Simple Tense je sedanjik, ki ga uporabljam za izražanje splošnih resnic (dejstev, ki so veljavna ob vsakem času), navad, ponavljanj in stanj oz. ugotovitev.



PRIMERI

1. Splošno veljavna resnica:
The ocean is salty.
2. Ponavljanja:
I play the guitar twice a week.

3. Navada:
I eat breakfast every day.
4. Stanje oz. ugotovitev:
She likes pizza.



Tvorba

- I / You / We / They + osnovni glagol
- He / She / It + osnovni glagol + -s

- I / You / We / They + do not (don't) + osnovni glagol
- He / She / It + does not (doesn't) + osnovni glagol

- Do + I / you / we / they + osnovni glagol?
- Does + he / she / it + osnovni glagol?



Posebnosti pri pisavi

→ Glagolom, ki se končajo na -sh, -ch, -ss, -x ali -o, v tretji osebi ednine (he, she, it) zaradi izgovorjave dodamo obrazilo -es .

Primer:

He washes his car on Saturdays.

→ Če se glagol konča na -y in pred njim стоji soglasnik, se -y spremeni v -ies v tretji osebi ednine (he, she, it). Kadar pred -y стојi samoglasnik, -y ostane nespremenjen.

Primera:

I play the piano every day.

She never cries.



Prislovna določila časa



OFTEN, USUALLY, ALWAYS, NEVER, RARELY, EVERY,
SOMETIMES, OCCASIONALLY, SELDOM, GENERALLY,
NORMALLY, ONCE A..., TWICE A...